

# Calculus 1(Differential Equations)

## Syllabus

### 1. First order ordinary differential equations.

*General form; idea of general solution and boundary/initial conditions; separable, integrating factor, homogeneous; existence and uniqueness (proofs non-examinable); applications; Euler's numerical method.*

### 2. Second order linear ordinary differential equations.

*Homogeneous equations with constant coefficients; inhomogeneous equations and particular integrals; general solutions; linear independence of solutions; variation of parameters; applications including driven mechanical systems with resonance.*

### 3. Discrete dynamical systems

*First order maps and more general difference equations; solution of simple systems; fixed points; stability and periodic orbits; bifurcations; logistic map; chaos*

### 4. Continuous dynamical systems

*Coupled first order systems; phase-plane analysis; fixed points; stability, periodic orbits; bifurcations; examples of predator-prey systems and others; The Lorentz equations; chaos.*