

Welcome to Martingale Theory with Applications!

Márton Balázs

University of Bristol

5 October, 2020.

Covid rules, briefly

Buildings have been prepared, assessed and approved as *COVID secure*. But to keep safe we'll need your help.

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- ▶ Please fill the room from the back to the front (*minimise crossings*).

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The Blackboard page for the unit serves as a backup of all materials on the webpage, and will also have the (non-public) homework solutions. It also keeps the announcements.

How it all will happen

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Feel free to email me with any questions, comments, issues. We can set up separate online meetings as well.

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- ▶ Please feel free to interrupt and ask or comment at any point whether in Zoom or in the classroom.
- ▶ Most likely I will not notice if you write in Zoom's chat (*there will just be too many things going on*) so only use it if you cannot comment in words. Please do interrupt if you notice a fellow student's comments in the chat.

Assessments

Bi-weekly homework sets contribute 20% to your final mark.
See the webpage for timing.

Exam will give 80% of your mark. Year 3 and Year 4 will differ in about 20% of the problems.

The Maths

- ▶ Basics A, some overlaps with *Further Topics in Probability*
- ▶ Martingales
- ▶ Optional stopping
- ▶ Martingale convergence
- ▶ Basics B: some further foundations we need next
- ▶ Kolmogorov's 0-1 law, Strong Law of Large Numbers
- ▶ Doob's submartingale inequality
- ▶ Application: Black–Scholes option pricing (simple version)

Questions?